

#### **Disclaimer**

#### Restatement of Financial Information

Pursuant to the International Accounting Standard 29, Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies ("IAS 29"), the financial statements of entities whose functional currency is that of a hyperinflationary economy must be adjusted for the effects of changes in a general price index. Turkish companies reporting under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), including the Company, have been required to apply IAS 29 to their financial statements for periods ending on and after June 30, 2022.

The Company's consolidated financial statements as of March 31, 2024, including figures corresponding to the same period of the prior year, reflect a statement pursuant to IAS 29. Under IAS 29, the Company's financial statements are presented in terms of the measuring unit current as of March 31, 2024. All the amounts included in the financial statements which are not stated in terms of the measuring unit current as of the date that the reporting period are restated applying the general price index. Adjustments for inflation has been calculated considering the price indices published by the Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat). For the indices used, please refer to the press release. The information contained in documents we have previously filed or furnished with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") is not directly comparable to the information presented below on an adjusted basis.

#### Non-IFRS Financial Measures

This presentation includes certain non-IFRS financial measures, including but not limited to Gross Contribution, IAS 29-Unadjusted Gross Contribution, IAS 29-Unadjusted Revenue, EBITDA, IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA, Free Cash Flow and Net Working Capital. These financial measures are not measures of financial performance in accordance with IFRS and may exclude items that are significant in understanding and assessing our financial results. Therefore, these measures should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to profit/loss for the period or other measures of profitability, liquidity or performance under IFRS. You should be aware that the Company's presentation of these measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies, which may be defined and calculated differently. We believe that these measures provide useful information to investors in understanding and evaluating our operating results in the same manner as our management and board of directors. In particular, we have included IAS 29-Unadjusted Revenue, IAS 29-Unadjusted Gross Contribution and IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA in this presentation because we believe their inclusion facilitates the understanding of Revenue, Gross Contribution and EBITDA restated in accordance with IAS 29 as well as our year on year growth and profitability guidance. See "Presentation of Financial and Other Information" in this presentation for a reconciliation of certain of these non-IFRS measures to the most directly comparable IFRS measure.

#### **Statement Regarding Unaudited Financial Information**

This presentation includes unaudited quarterly financial information as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2024, for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023. The quarterly and yearly financial information has not been audited or reviewed by the Company's auditors. The unaudited consolidated financial information include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries. All periods presented have been accounted for in conformity with IFRS and pursuant to the regulations of the SEC.

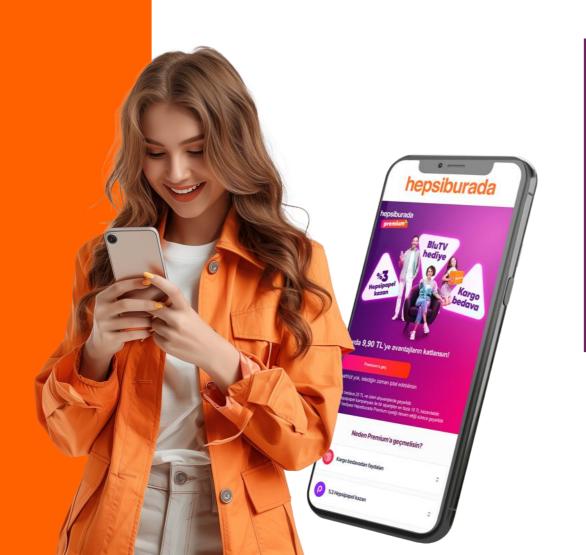


# **Forward Looking Statements**

This presentation, the conference call webcast, press release and related communications include forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended and the Safe Harbor provisions of the US Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, and encompasses all statements, other than statements of historical fact contained in these communications, including but not limited to statements regarding (a) our future financial performance, including our revenue, operating expenses and our ability to achieve and maintain profitability; (b) our expectations regarding current and future GMV and EBITDA; (c) potential disruptions to our operations and supply chain that may result from (i) epidemics or natural disasters; (ii) global supply challenges; (iii) the ongoing conflict in Ukraine; (iv) changes in the competitive landscape in the industry in which the Company operates; (v) the rising inflationary environment and/or (vi) currency devaluation; (d) the anticipated launch of new initiatives, businesses or any other strategic projects and partnerships; (e) our expectations and plans for short- and long-term strategy, including our anticipated areas of focus and investment, market expansion, product and technology focus, and projected growth and profitability; (f) our ability to respond to the ever-changing competitive landscape in the industry in which we operate; (g) our liquidity, substantial indebtedness, and ability to obtain additional financing; (h) our strategic goals and plans, including our relationships with existing customers, suppliers, merchants and partners, and our ability to expand our base of Hepsiburada Premium members, and grow and externalize the services of our strategic assets; and (k) regulatory changes in the e-commerce law. These forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "may", "could", "will," "seek," "expects," "anticipates," "future," "intends," "plans," "

These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations. However, it is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. These statements are neither promises nor guarantees but involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors and circumstances that may cause Hepsiburada's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from its expectations expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including conditions in the U.S. capital markets, negative global economic conditions, potential negative developments resulting from epidemics or natural disasters, other negative developments in Hepsiburada's business or unfavorable legislative or regulatory developments. We caution you therefore against relying on these forward-looking statements, and we qualify all of our forward-looking statements by these cautionary statements. For a discussion of additional factors that may affect the outcome of such forward looking statements, see our 2023 annual report filed with the SEC on Form 20-F (File No. 001-40553), and in particular the "Risk Factors" section, as well as the other documents filed with or furnished to the SEC by the Company from time to time. Copies of these filings are available online from the SEC at www.sec.gov, or on the SEC Filings section of our Investor Relations website at https://investors.hepsiburada.com. These and other important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements made in this press release. Any such forward-looking statements represent management's estimates as of the date of this press release. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing the Company's views as of any date subseq





# **Business Update**

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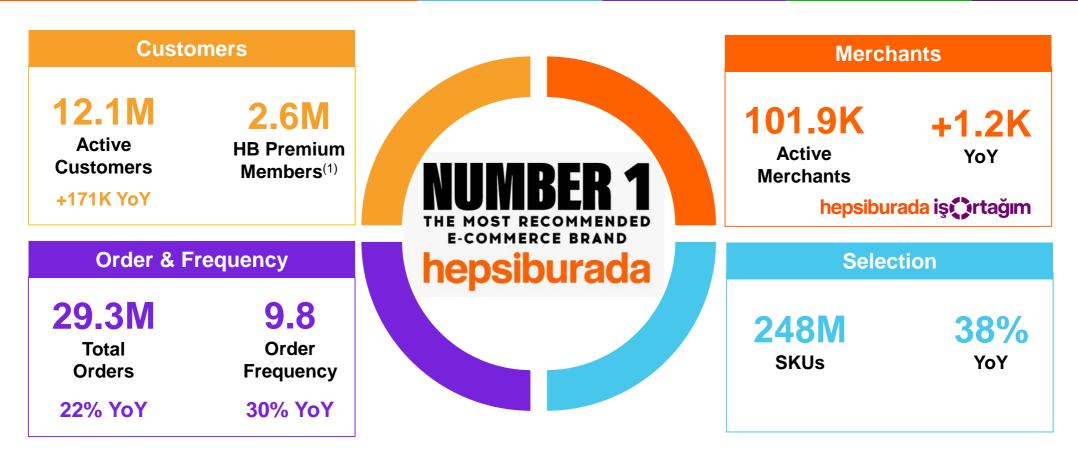
#### Q1 2024: A Robust Start to the Year

Unadjusted for inflation	IAS 29-Unadjusted GMV	IAS 29-Unadjusted Revenue	IAS 29-Unadjusted Gross Contribution Margin <sup>(1)</sup>	IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA
Q1'24	TRY <b>35.2Bn</b>	TRY <b>10.9Bn</b>	12.0%	TRY <b>835Mn 2.4%</b> of GMV
	137.8% YoY	140.7% YoY	+1.5 pp YoY	+1.2 pp YoY

Adjusted for inflation	GMV	Revenue	Gross Contribution Margin	EBITDA	
Q1'24	TRY 36.3Bn 42.5% YoY	TRY 11.3Bn 45.0% YoY	10.5% +1.2 pp YoY	TRY <b>289Mn</b> 0.8% of GMV +0.7 pp YoY	



## Hepsiburada: Most Recommended E-Commerce Brand in Türkiye



Figures are at March 31, 2024 or for Q1 2024 as relevant unless otherwise indicated



(1): As of May 31, 2024.

# Strategic Priorities: Firm Performance on all Fronts in Q1 2024

1

# Win with loyalty: Hepsiburada Premium

- ✓ 2.6M HB Premium program members<sup>(1)</sup>
- √ 36% higher frequency after joining the program<sup>(2)</sup>
- ✓ HB Premium NPS<sup>(3)</sup>: 81 (8.5pp higher than HB)

2

# Clear differentiation with superior delivery services

- √ 68% of total HB parcels delivered (4)
- √ 82% next day performance<sup>(5)</sup>
- ✓ HepsiJet Csat score: 87<sup>(6)</sup>

3

# Clear differentiation with affordability & lending solutions

- √ 15.7M Hepsipay Wallet base<sup>(1)</sup>
- ▼ TRY 8.1 billion total lending volume<sup>(7)</sup> (206% growth yoy)
- √ 4.9% GMV penetration of noncard affordability solutions

4

# Offer HepsiJet and Hepsipay services off-platform

- **32.6%** HJ off-platform volume share<sup>(8)</sup> (up by 10.5pp yoy)
- 2.3x HJ third party volume expansion (yoy)
- ✓ 28 retailers integrated "Pay with Hepsipay"<sup>(1)</sup> (off-platform TPV 1.9x higher qoq <sup>(9)</sup>)

#### Deliver sustainable and profitable growth

(1): As of May 31, 2024

(2): Comparison of average monthly order frequency of customers before and after joining HB Premium Program during Q1 2024. Such frequency figures were 1.6 and 2.1, respectively.

(2): According to the market research of FutureBright at the request of the Company The NPS question is "How likely are you to recommend us on a scale from 0 to 10", red per your and be calculated in strength of the company of the

):Based on data for the orders from retail (1P) and Marketplace (3P) operations.

(b): Customer satisfaction score. According to our internal survey results. After each delivery a survey is sent via SMS, asking recipients on a scale from 0-10 how likely they would recommend HepsiJei

2): Represents total amount of loans given as BNPL, shopping foan, consumer finance loan and general purpose loan in LTM as of Q1'24.

1): Share of volume from other retailers' operations delivered by HepsiJet within HepsiJet's total volume delivered.

(9): Includes 1-click check-out, prepaid card and transfer

Q1 2024 Results

# Our Affordability and Lending Solutions: Unmatched Proposition



Hepsiburada **Funded Products** 

#### **BNPL**

- Up to 12 months maturity
- Largest non-bank BNPL solution in the market



- Over **TRY 280M** loans given<sup>(1)</sup>
- **Highest CR** among other banks<sup>(3)</sup>



**Partner Banks Funded Products** 

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#### **Shopping Ioan**

- **Up to 36 months** maturity
- Instant application with 6 banks
- **1.1M** Orders with BNPL & shopping loan<sup>(2)</sup>

#### **General Purpose Loan**

- Freedom to spend anywhere
- 91% of users will come back for their next loan<sup>(4)</sup>

Target Market: US\$34 bn<sup>(5)</sup> consumer loans



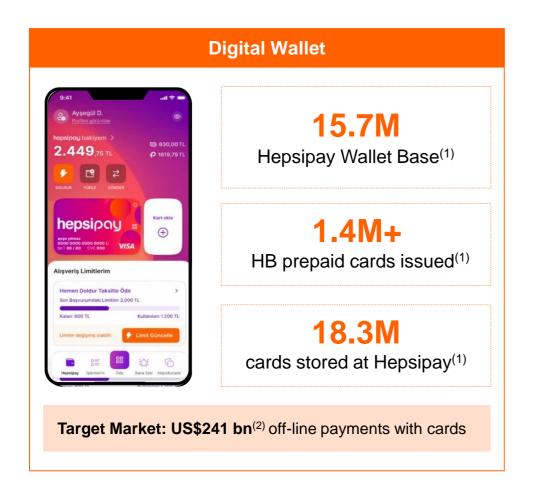
<sup>(2):</sup> Represents total number of orders where either BNPL or a shopping loan was used in the last twelve months ending March 31, 2024.

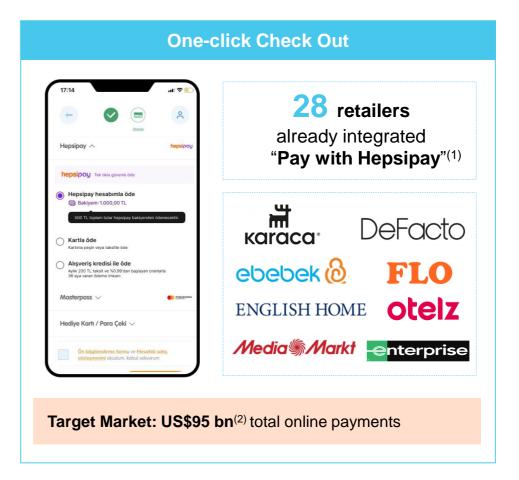
<sup>(3):</sup> Highest conversion rate when compared to 6 banks providing shopping loans on HB platform

<sup>(4):</sup> Based on research on borrowers through HepsiPay general purpose loans.

<sup>(5):</sup> March 2024; total for general purpose loans and overdraft loans. Source: Weekly banking sector data, Banking Regulation And Supervision Agency

# Hepsipay: Set to Become Türkiye's Leading Digital Wallet and One-Click Checkout Solution Provider





#### Q2 2024 Guidance: Continued Profitable Growth

Guidance

Q2 2024

**Expected** 

H1 2024

IAS 29-Unadjusted
GMV Growth<sup>(1)</sup>
(YoY)

Around 75%

**Around 103%** 

IAS 29-Unadjusted
EBITDA
as % of GMV<sup>(1)</sup>

1.8% - 2.0%

2.1% - 2.2%

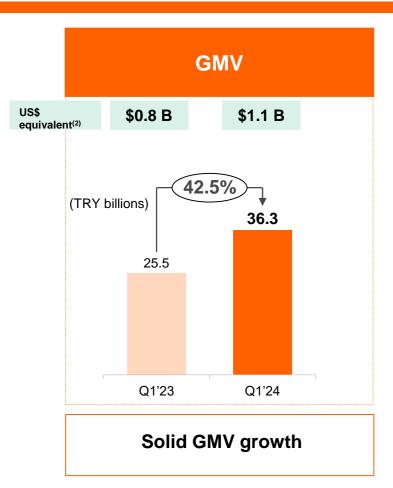
(1): Figures are based on IAS 29-Unadjusted GMV and IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA figures.



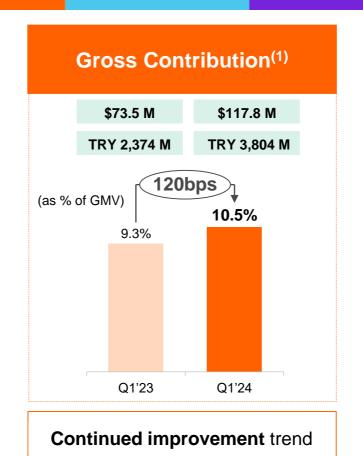
# Financial Update

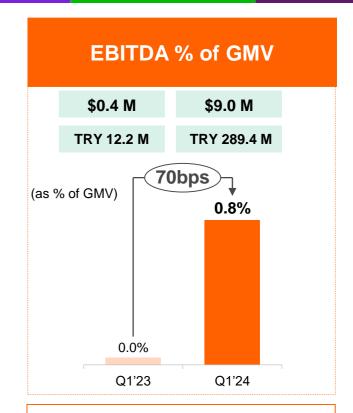
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#### Q1 2024: Solid Performance



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**Solid improvement** on the back of our profitability building blocks

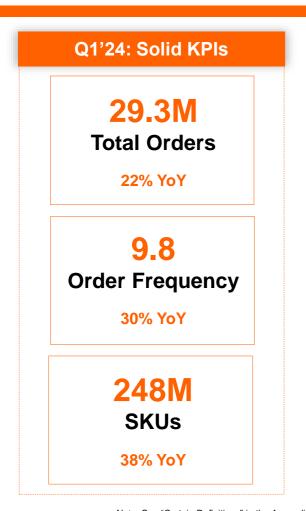
See "Certain Definitions" in the Appendix of this presentation for GMV, EBITDA as % of GMV, Gross Contribution Margin definitions. EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. For reconciliation to the most comparable IFRS measure, please refer to the Appendix at the end of this presentation.

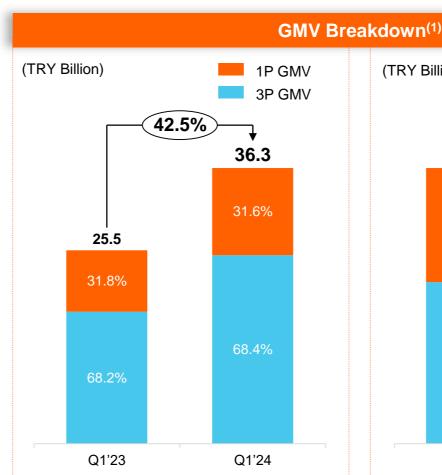


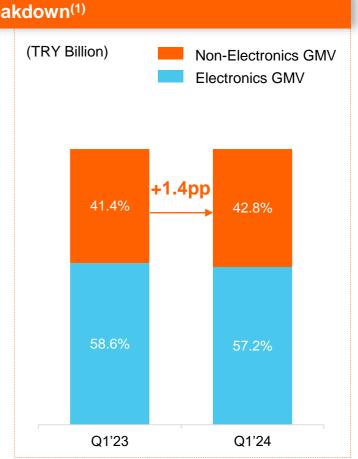
<sup>(1):</sup> Gross Contribution as a % of GMV is the result of TRY 3,804.0 mn divided by TRY 36.3 bn. For further information, please refer to our Form 6-K, furnished on June 13, 2024.

Q1 2024 Results

## Q1 2024: Strong Real Growth in GMV



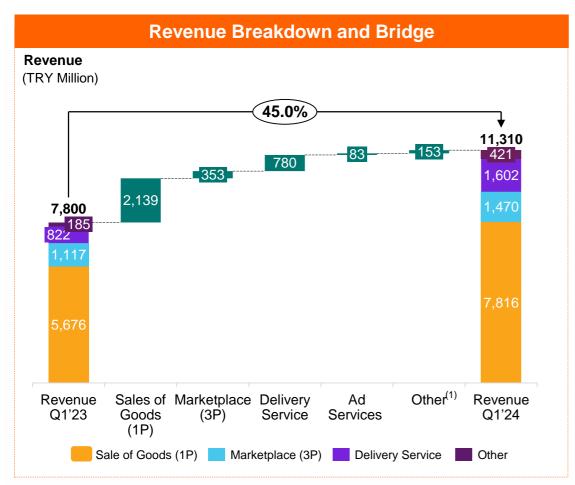


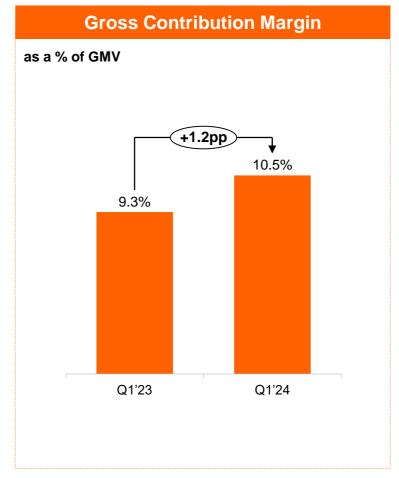




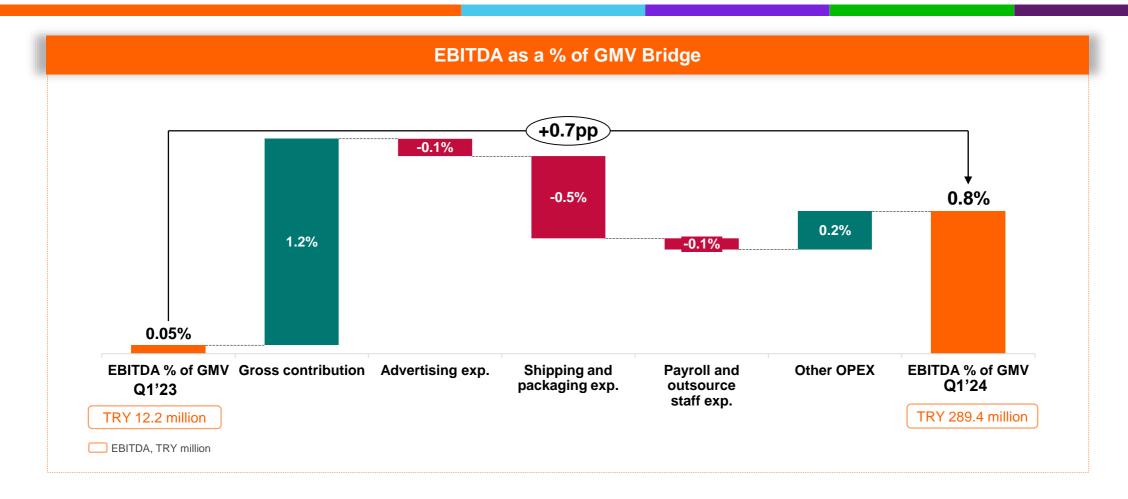
Note: See "Certain Definitions" in the Appendix of this presentation for GMV, number of orders and order frequency definitions.

## Solid Revenue Growth Coupled with Margin Improvement



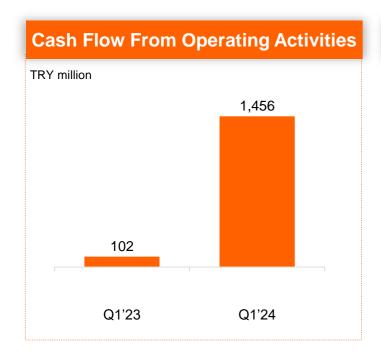


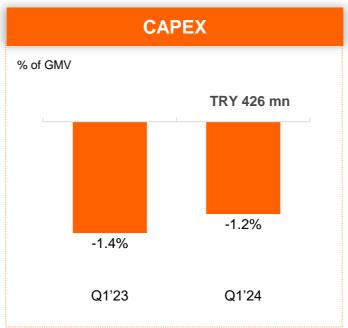
### **EBITDA Uptrend Through Higher Gross Contribution**

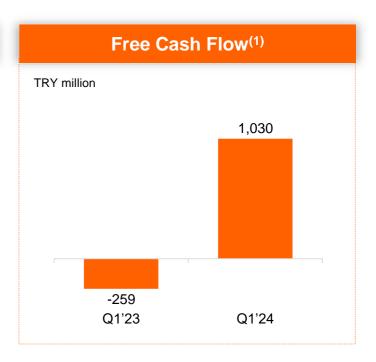




## **Strong Cash Generation on Robust Growth and Cash Discipline**





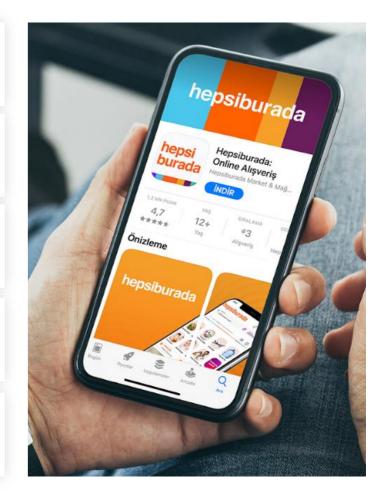


<sup>(1):</sup> Free Cash Flow is a non-IFRS measure defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures plus proceeds from sale of property and equipment. For reconciliation to the most comparable IFRS measure, please refer to the Appendix at the end of this presentation.



# Q1 2024: Key Takeaways

- 1 Robust GMV growth exceeding guidance, real growth of 42.5% yoy
- Solid **1.2pp** improvement in Gross Contribution Margin
- TRY 289 mn EBITDA with 0.7pp improvement as a % of GMV
- 4 Solid Free Cash Flow generation of TRY 1.0 bn
- 5 Strong execution on our well-defined priorities, delivering results





Q&A

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# **Appendix**

Consolidated Financial Statements

Presentation of Financial and Other Information

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# **Summary Financials**

	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
TRY million	Q1'24	Q1'23	YoY
Revenue	11,309.6	7,800.5	45.0%
Gross Contribution	3,804.0	2,374.3	60.2%
Gross Contribution margin <sup>(1)</sup>	10.5%	9.3%	1.2pp
Operating Expenses <sup>(2)</sup> (Opex)	(11,407.5)	(8,087.9)	41.0%
Opex as a % of GMV	(31.4%)	(31.8%)	(0.3pp)
Net Loss	(130.7)	(324.9)	(59.8%)
EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	289.4	12.2	2,272.1%
EBITDA as a % of GMV	0.8%	0.0%	0.7pp

Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish lira (TRY) in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at March 31, 2024.



Source: Company Data
(1): Gross Contribution represented as a percentage of GMV.
(2): Operating Expenses also includes cost of inventory sold.
(3): For reconciliations to the most comparable IFRS measures, please refer to the Appendix at the end of this presentation.

# **Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss**

#### **Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss**

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish lira (TRY) in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 March 2024)

#### Three Months Ended

	unaudited	unaudited
	1 January -	1 January -
	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
Revenues	11,309,633	7,800,470
Cost of inventory sold	(7,505,589)	(5,426,189)
Shipping and packaging expenses	(1,226,951)	(743,339)
Payroll and outsource staff expenses	(1,197,219)	(824,043)
Advertising expenses	(714,785)	(476,785)
Technology expenses	(130,492)	(100,977)
Depreciation and amortization	(387,182)	(299,726)
Other operating expenses	(306,199)	(260,971)
Other operating income	60,953	44,060
Operating loss	(97,831)	(287,500)
Financial income	819,093	272,288
Financial expenses	(1,343,470)	(525,672)
Monetary (losses)/ gains	491,474	215,966
Loss before income taxes	(130,734)	(324,918)
Taxation on income	-	-
Loss for the period	(130,734)	(324,918)



### **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

#### **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish lira (TRY) in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 March 2024.)

	unaudited	unaudited
	31-Mar-24	31-Dec-23
Assets:		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,562,870	6,328,500
Restricted cash	102,642	192,516
Financial investments	4,402,874	1,982,251
Trade receivables	2,962,044	2,730,777
Due from related parties	10,004	10,566
Loan receivables	46,866	-
Inventories	4,833,247	4,562,258
Contract assets	34,036	25,810
Other current assets	891,832	994,510
Total current assets	16,846,415	16,827,188
Non-current assets:		
Property and equipment	575,595	578,474
Intangible assets	2,220,409	2,132,803
Right of use assets	629,783	650,712
Loan receivables	10,853	920
Other non-current assets	35,569	38,800
Total non-current assets	3,472,209	3,401,709
Total assets	20,318,624	20,228,897
Liabilities:		
Bank borrowings	313,479	211,109
Lease liabilities	128,595	177,858
Wallet deposits	344,816	216,794
Trade payables and payables to merchants	11,964,643	12,154,170
Due to related parties	6,690	5,337
Provisions	83,413	94,039
Employee benefit obligations	190,998	333,006
Contract liabilities and merchant advances	1,836,561	1,639,043
Other current liabilities	918,558	870,329
Total current liabilities	15,787,753	15,701,685
Bank borrowings	1,151	3,232
Lease liabilities	182,454	140,170
Employee benefit obligations	111,222	119,992
Due to related parties	-	-
Other non-current liabilites	541,415	463,520
Total non-current liabilities	836,242	726,914
Total liabilities:	16,623,995	16,428,599
Share capital	573,777	573,777
Other capital reserves	758,899	733,805
Share premiums	16,665,088	16,665,088
Treasury shares	(195,427)	(195,427)
Accumulated deficit	(14,107,708)	(13,976,945)
Total equity	3,694,629	3,800,298
Total equity and liabilities	20,318,624	20,228,897



#### **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

#### Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish lira (TRY) in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 March 2024.)

	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	1 January – 31 March 2024	1 January – 31 March 2023
Loss before income taxes	(130,734)	(324,918)
Adjustments to reconcile income before income taxes to cash flows from operating activities:	2,029,501	1,647,247
Interest and commission expenses	1,188,599	497,067
Depreciation and amortization	387,182	299,726
Interest income on time deposits	(145,783)	(76,967)
Interest income on financial investments	(657)	· · · ·
Interest income on credit sales	(284,188)	(63,585)
Provision for unused vacation liability	34,061	(3,229)
Provision for personnel bonus	138,731	57,627
Provision for legal cases	536	2,444
Provision for doubtful receivables	30,503	12,563
Provision for impairment of trade goods, net	21,201	18,791
Provision for post-employment benefits	15,053	3,267
Provision for share based payment	25,094	38,601
Fair value gains of financial investments	(39,371)	(1,518)
Provision for Turkish Capital Markets Board fee	734	· · · · · ·
Net foreign exchange differences	(236,928)	(110,728)
Monetary gains on provisions	(70,474)	(126,906)
Monetary losses on non-operating activities	965,208	1,100,094
Changes in net working capital		
Change in trade payables and payables to merchants	(108,311)	(1,394,014)
Change in inventories	(463,305)	63,986
Change in trade receivables	(215,143)	338,979
Change in contract liabilities and merchant advances	188,629	(145,116)
Change in contract assets	(8,226)	(6,444)
Change in other liabilities	254,150	(80,942)
Change in other assets and receivables	138,983	211,315
Change in due from related parties	561	(320)
Change in due to related parties	1,353	10,784
Post-employment benefits paid	(7,779)	(12,664)
Payments for concluded litigation	(4,993)	(2,078)
Payments for personnel bonus	(217,344)	(202,164)
Payments for unused vacation liabilities	(1,605)	(2,193)
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,455,737	101,458
Investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment and intangible assets	(429,051)	(362,437)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	2,892	1,649
Purchase of financial investment	(5,033,121)	· -
Proceeds from sale of financial investment	2,588,076	31,056
Interest received on credit sales	256,884	63,585
Interest income on time deposits and financial instruments	141,210	84,968
Net cash used in by investing activities	(2,473,110)	(181,179)
Financing activities:		
Proceeds from borrowings	249,703	27,553
Repayment of borrowings	(121,355)	(12,092)
Interest and commission paid	(1,072,612)	(470,449)
Lease payments	(76,362)	(87,487)
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,020,626)	(524,475)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(2,037,999)	(622,196)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	6,327,538	9,972,250
Effects of inflation on cash and cash equivalents	(757,313)	(1,098,328)
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	25,109	121,678
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	3,557,335	8,373,404



# Non-IFRS Metrics Reconciliation (I/IV)

Amounts expressed in million of Turkish lira (TRY) in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at March 31, 2024.

#### **EBITDA**

(TRY million)	Three months ended March 31	
	2024	2023
Net loss for the period	(130.7)	(324.9)
Taxation on income	0.0	0.0
Financial income	819.1	272.3
Financial expenses	(1,343.5)	(525.7)
Depreciation and amortization	(387.2)	(299.7)
Monetary gains	491.5	216.0
EBITDA	289.4	12.2



# Non-IFRS Metrics Reconciliation (II/IV)

Amounts expressed in million of Turkish lira (TRY).

#### IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA

(TRY million)	Three months ended March 31,					
		Reversal of IAS 29	IAS 29 Unadjusted		Reversal of IAS 29 U	IAS 29 Inadjusted
	2024	Adjustment	2024	2023	Adjustment	2023
Net income / (loss) for the period	(130.7)	(234.1)	103.4	(324.9)	(244.8)	(80.1)
Taxation on income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial income	819.1	31.6	787.5	272.3	113.5	158.8
Financial expenses	(1,343.5)	(15.5)	(1,328.0)	(525.7)	(215.2)	(310.5)
Depreciation and amortization	(387.2)	(195.8)	(191.4)	(299.7)	(195.4)	(104.3)
Monetary gains	491.5	491.5	0.0	216.0	216.0	0.0
IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA	289.4	(545.9)	835.3	12.2	(163.7)	175.9



# Non-IFRS Metrics Reconciliation (III/IV)

#### **REVENUE**

(TRY million)	Three months ended March 3	
	2024	2023
Revenue	11,309.6	7,800.5
Reversal of IAS 29 adjustment	397.0	3,267.0
IAS 29-Unadjusted Revenue	10,912.6	4,533.5

#### **GROSS CONTRIBUTION**

(TRY million)	Three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Revenue	11,309.6	7,800.5
Cost of inventory sold	(7,505.6)	(5,426.2)
Gross Contribution	3,804.0	2,374.3
Reversal of IAS 29 adjustment	(421.0)	822.7
IAS 29-Unadjusted Gross Contribution	4,225.0	1,551.6



Q1 2024 Results

# Non-IFRS Metrics Reconciliation (IV/IV)

#### Free Cash Flow

(TRY million)	Three months er	nded March 31,
	2024	2023
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,455.7	101.5
Capital expenditures	(429.1)	(362.4)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment	3.0	1.6
Free Cash Flow	1,029.6	(259.3)

#### **Net Working Capital**

(TRY million)	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Current assets	16,846.4	16,827.2
Cash and cash equivalents	(3,562.9)	(6,328.5)
Financial investments	(4,402.9)	(1,982.3)
Current liabilities	(15,787.8)	(15,701.7)
Bank borrowings, current	313.5	211.1
Lease liabilities, current	128.6	177.9
Net Working Capital	(6,465.1)	(6,796.3)



## **Certain Definitions**

We provide a number of key operating performance indicators used by our management and often used by competitors in our industry. We define certain terms used in this presentation as follows:

- **GMV** as gross merchandise value which refers to the total value of orders/products sold through our platform over a given period of time (including value added tax ("VAT") without deducting returns and cancellations), including cargo income (shipping fees related to the products sold through our platform) and excluding other service revenues and transaction fees charged to our merchants;
- Marketplace GMV as total value of orders/products sold through our Marketplace over a given period of time (including VAT without deducting returns and cancellations), including cargo income (shipping fees related to the products sold through our platform) and excluding other service revenues and transaction fees charged to our merchants;
- Share of Marketplace GMV as the portion of GMV sold through our Marketplace represented as a percentage of our total GMV;
- IAS 29-Unadjusted GMV as GMV presented on an unadjusted for inflation basis;
- IAS 29-Unadjusted Revenue as Revenue presented on an unadjusted for inflation basis;
- Gross Contribution as revenues less cost of inventory sold;
- IAS 29-Unadjusted Gross Contribution as Gross Contribution presented on an unadjusted for inflation basis;
- Gross Contribution margin as Gross Contribution represented as a percentage of GMV;
- EBITDA as profit or loss for the period plus taxation on income less financial income plus financial expenses, plus depreciation and amortization plus monetary gains/losses;
- IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA as EBITDA presented on an unadjusted for inflation basis;
- IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA as a percentage of GMV as IAS 29-Unadjusted EBITDA represented as a percentage of IAS 29-Unadjusted GMV;
- Free Cash Flow as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures plus proceeds from sale of property and equipment;
- Number of Orders as the number of orders we received through our platform including returns and cancellations;
- (Order) Frequency are to the average number of orders per Active Customer over a 12-month period preceding the relevant date;
- Active Merchants as merchants who sold at least one item within the 12-month period preceding the relevant date, including returns and cancellations; and
- Active Customers are users (both unregistered users and members) who purchased at least one item within the 12-month period preceding the relevant date, including returns and cancellations.
- **Digital products** are non-cash games on our platform, such as sweepstakes and gamified lotteries, game pins and codes, gift vouchers, and the first monthly payment of Hepsiburada Premium membership subscription.